

MULTIPLE CHOICE. Choose the one alternative that best completes the statement or answers the question.

Use the confidence level and sample data to find a confidence interval for estimating the population μ . Round your answer to the same number of decimal places as the sample mean.

- 1) A random sample of 94 light bulbs had a mean life of $\bar{x} = 435$ hours with a standard deviation of $\sigma = 25$ hours. Construct a 90% confidence interval for the mean life, μ , of all light bulbs of this type. 1) _____
- A) $429 \text{ hr} < \mu < 441 \text{ hr}$ B) $428 \text{ hr} < \mu < 442 \text{ hr}$
 C) $430 \text{ hr} < \mu < 440 \text{ hr}$ D) $431 \text{ hr} < \mu < 439 \text{ hr}$
- 2) A random sample of 112 full-grown lobsters had a mean weight of 22 ounces and a standard deviation of 3.8 ounces. Construct a 98% confidence interval for the population mean μ . 2) _____
- A) $22 \text{ oz} < \mu < 24 \text{ oz}$ B) $20 \text{ oz} < \mu < 22 \text{ oz}$
 C) $21 \text{ oz} < \mu < 24 \text{ oz}$ D) $21 \text{ oz} < \mu < 23 \text{ oz}$

Use the given information to find the minimum sample size required to estimate an unknown population mean μ .

- 3) How many women must be randomly selected to estimate the mean weight of women in one age group. We want 90% confidence that the sample mean is within 2.7 lb of the population mean, and the population standard deviation is known to be 22 lb. 3) _____
- A) 180 B) 256 C) 178 D) 181
- 4) How many business students must be randomly selected to estimate the mean monthly earnings of business students at one college? We want 95% confidence that the sample mean is within \$138 of the population mean, and the population standard deviation is known to be \$564. 4) _____
- A) 65 B) 45 C) 91 D) 57

Use the given degree of confidence and sample data to construct a confidence interval for the population mean μ . Assume that the population has a normal distribution.

- 5) $n = 10$, $\bar{x} = 14.4$, $s = 4.3$, 95% confidence 5) _____
- A) $11.34 < \mu < 17.46$ B) $11.37 < \mu < 17.43$
 C) $11.91 < \mu < 16.89$ D) $11.32 < \mu < 17.48$
- 6) Thirty randomly selected students took the calculus final. If the sample mean was 76 and the standard deviation was 11.2, construct a 99% confidence interval for the mean score of all students. 6) _____
- A) $72.53 < \mu < 79.47$ B) $70.97 < \mu < 81.03$
 C) $70.36 < \mu < 81.64$ D) $70.38 < \mu < 81.62$
- 7) A savings and loan association needs information concerning the checking account balances of its local customers. A random sample of 14 accounts was checked and yielded a mean balance of \$664.14 and a standard deviation of \$297.29. Find a 98% confidence interval for the true mean checking account balance for local customers. 7) _____
- A) $\$493.71 < \mu < \834.57 B) $\$492.52 < \mu < \835.76
 C) $\$453.59 < \mu < \874.69 D) $\$455.65 < \mu < \872.63